



# “EQUITY” AND “ADEQUACY” SCHOOL FUNDING LIABILITY COURT DECISIONS

June 2009

Plaintiff Victory (28)	State Defendant Victory (19)	No Court Decision (6)
Alaska	Alabama	Delaware
Arizona <sup>†</sup>	Arizona <sup>†</sup>	Hawaii
Arkansas	Colorado	Iowa
California	Florida	Mississippi
Connecticut	Georgia	Nevada
Idaho	Illinois*	Utah
Kansas (1992, 2004)◇	Indiana	
Kentucky	Louisiana	
Maryland	Maine	
Massachusetts	Michigan	
Missouri	Minnesota	
Montana (1989, 2005)◇	Nebraska	
New Hampshire	Oklahoma	
New Jersey	Oregon	
New Mexico	Pennsylvania	
New York	Rhode Island	
North Carolina	South Dakota*	
North Dakota**	Virginia	
Ohio	Wisconsin	
South Carolina		
Tennessee		
Texas		
Vermont		
Washington*		
West Virginia		
Wyoming		

See [www.schoolfunding.info](http://www.schoolfunding.info) for the latest developments.

This chart reflects the highest state court’s decisions or un-appealed lower court decisions. Follow up compliance decisions are not included.

\*New cases are pending in Illinois, South Dakota, and Washington

\*\* In the 1994 equity case, three of the five members of the North Dakota Supreme Court found that the state's education finance system violated the equal protection provisions of the State Constitution. However, because the state constitution requires a "super majority" vote of the state Supreme Court (at least four justices) to invalidate any statutory scheme, the court did not declare the system unconstitutional.

<sup>†</sup>Arizona plaintiffs won a capital funding case in 1994; they lost an at-risk funding case in 2006

◇ These states have each had to high court or un-appealed lower court adequacy cases.